How to Manage Packing Lists

by OSOE Project

This visual guide is part of a collection of documents created by the One Student One ERP (OSOE) project in collaboration with Institut Mines Telecom, Telecom Bretagne, Dresden University of Technology and the South Westfalia University of Applied Sciences. It can be used to teach modern ERP theory and practice to undergraduate students or professionals.

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Agenda

- How to reach a Packing List
- How to define Packing Lists
- How to declare a shipment
- How to generate invoices from packing lists

Managing a Packing List

As you can see on the drawing, the different steps of managing a Packing List can be linked with real people in the company.

The principle of workflow based application makes sense in this case. Indeed, once the Sale Order has been registered and confirmed by the sales manager, the employee from the warehouse will prepare the automatically generated Sale Packing List related to the order. Thanks to the workflow, the sales manager will be aware that the order is ready to be sent and will give the order to “Ship” the goods. Once the client receives the goods, checks them and gives feedback, the sales manager will then change the status to “Delivered”.

In this way, it is possible to track the whole shipment process, thanks to ERP5.

Sale Packing List

From the previous tutorial "How to create Sale Orders", you have learned to generate the related Sale Packing List automatically by confirming the Sale Order, and reach the Sale Packing List by using the "Related Sale Packing List" on the sidebar.

Now that you are on the initial view form of the Packing List related to your Sale Order, you can start filling out the the missing information where it is not filled automatically.

Note: Most data in the View tab and the other tabs (Details, Payment, Profile) should have been updated automatically from the Sale Order, so you will not have much to do now. If some fields have not been updated, it means that those fields have not been filled out correctly in the related Sale Order. This is why we recommend to fill out properly the Sale Orders before generating Packing Lists.

Ship
After the sales manager confirms the Sale Order, the employees in warehouse will prepare the shipment and ship it. If the shipment corresponds with the information in the Sale Packing List, you have to tell ERP5 that your order has been shipped.

To do so, click on "Ship Packing List" on the sidebar.

This will change the status of the Sale Packing List from "Confirmed" to "Shipped", as you can see on the next page's screenshot.

The next step will be to set the packing list as delivered after the clients acknowledges the shipment.

**Deliver**

When the shipment has been received by the customer, if the goods have been checked and are in good condition, you would like to set the packing list as delivered.

To do so, please click on the "Deliver Packing List" on the sidebar.

This will change the status of the Sale Packing List from "Shipped" to "Delivered", and this also will generate the related invoice, as you can see on the following two pages.

**Jump to "Related Sale Invoice Transaction"**

After the Packing List is in "Delivered" state, you can access to related invoice by clicking the "Related Sale Invoice Transaction" on the sidebar.

**Generated Sale Invoice Transaction**

Sale Packing Lists can generate an invoice for the related transaction by a simply action: Ship Packing List, if the number of items shipped (in the Sale Packing List) matches the number of items ordered (in the Sale Order). This means that you do not have to bother clicking on anything, the invoice will be automatically generated after you ship the Packing List.

The same as the "Related Sale Packing List", you can reach the "Related Sale Invoice Transaction" by clicking it on the sidebar.

However, ERP5 also allows you to manage the difference that can exist between what has been ordered and what has been exactly shipped.

For example, your client ordered 1000 products from you, but after the sales manager registered the Sale Order and confirmed it, the warehouse agent discovers that there is only 900 products left, due to a strike that obstructed your shipment to be delivered on time.

The warehouse agent, who is in charge of preparing the shipment, verifying the Sale Packing List on ERP5 and shipping the goods, decides to pack the 900 products available, and changed the quantity in the Sale Packing List. Technically speaking, this means that the order and the shipment are not convergent, because 1000 products have been ordered and only 900 have been shipped. For this reason, the invoice generation will be up to the sales manager. If he/she approves the shipment, he/she can first "Split and Defer" the initial Sale Packing List, which will create another Sale Packing List for
this order with the quantity left to be shipped later. The warehouse can then "Ship" and finally "Deliver" the first Packing List. After the second part of the products are prepared, the warehouse can "Ship" and "Deliver" the second Packing List. In this way, the diverged Packing List can be solved.

▼ Details

Note that once you Ship Packing List, the action generates invoice for the related Packing List automatically, with the updated quantity shipped. So finally, you will have two sale invoices, corresponding to each diverged Sale Packing List.